

IP QAM Modulator

User Manual



About This Manual

Intended Audience

This user manual has been written to help people who have to use, to integrate and to install the product. Some chapters require some prerequisite knowledge in electronics and especially in broadcast technologies and standards.

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Chapter 1 Product Overview

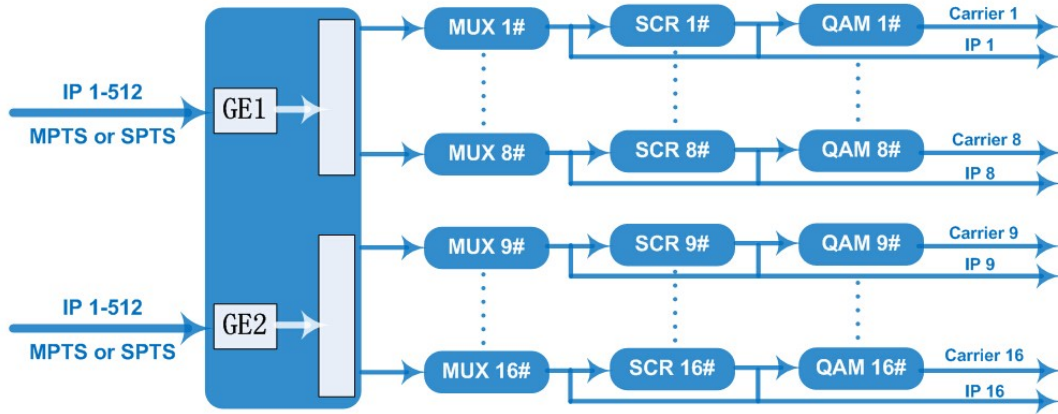
1.1 Outline

NK3316/32 IP Mux-Scrambling modulator is the latest generational Mux-scrambling-modulating all-in-one device developed by . It has 16/32 multiplexing channels, 16/32 scrambling channels and 16/32 QAM (DVB-C) modulating channels, and supports maximum 1024 IP input through the GE port and 16/32 non-adjacent carriers (50MHz~960MHz) output through the RF output interface. The device is also characterized with high integrated level, high performance and low cost. This is very adaptable to newly generation CATV broadcasting system.

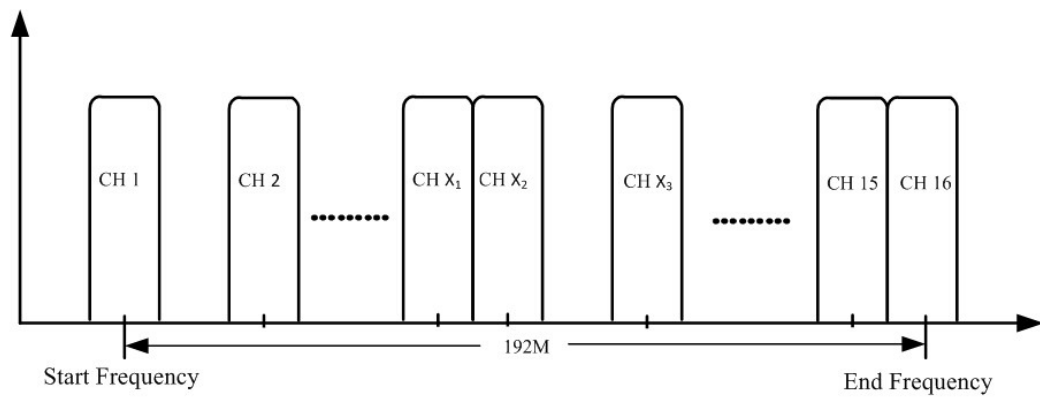
1.4 Key Features

- **2 GE input, SFP interface**
- **Supports up to 1024 channels TS over UDP/RTP, unicast and multicast, IGMP v2/v3**
- **Max 840Mbps for each GE input**
- **Supports accurate PCR adjusting**
- **Supports CA PID filtering, remapping and PSI/SI editing**
- **Supports up to 180 PIDS remapping per channel**
- **Support DVB general scrambling system (ETR289), simulcrypt standards ETSI 101 197 and ETSI 103 197**
- **Support 16/32 multiplexed or scrambled TS over UDP/RTP/RTSP output**
- **16/32 non-adjacent QAM carriers output, compliant to DVB-C (EN 300 429) and ITU-T J.83 A/B**
- **Supports RS (204,188) encoding**
- **Support Web-based Network management**

1.3 Inner Structure



1.4 Carrier Setting Illustration



1.5 Specifications

Input	Input	512×2 IP input, 2 100/1000M Ethernet Port (SFP)
	Transport Protocol	TS over UDP/RTP, unicast and multicast, IGMP V2/V3
	Transmission Rate	Max 840Mbps for each GE input
Mux	Input Channel	1024
	Output Channel	16/32
	Max PIDs	180 per channel
	Functions	PID remapping(auto/manually optional) PCR accurate adjusting PSI/SI table automatically generating
Scrambling Parameters	Max simulcrypt CA	4
	Scramble Standard	ETR289, ETSI 101 197, ETSI 103 197
	Connection	Local/remote connection
Modulation Parameters	QAM Channel	16/32 non-adjacent carrier
	Modulation Standard	EN300 429/ITU-T J.83A/B
	Symbol Rate	5.0~7.0Msps, 1ksps stepping
	Constellation	16, 32, 64, 128, 256QAM
	FEC	RS (204, 188)
RF Output	Interface	1 F typed output port for 16/32 carriers, 75Ω impedance

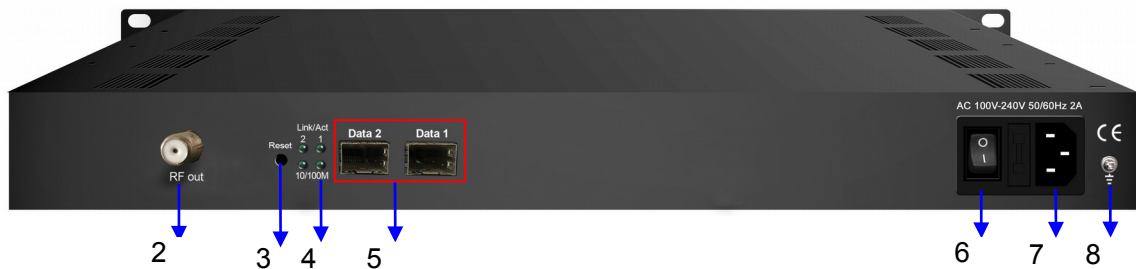
	RF Range	50~960MHz, 1kHz stepping
	Output Level	-20dBm~+10dBm(87~117db μ V), 0.1dB stepping
	MER	\geq 40dB
	ACLR	-60 dBc
TS output	16/32 IP output over UDP/RTP/RTSP, unicast/multicast, 2 100/1000M Ethernet Ports	
System	Network management software (NMS) supporting	
General	Demission	420mm \times 440mm \times 44.5mm (W \times L \times H)
	Weight	3kg
	Temperature	0~45°C(operation), -20~80°C(storage)
	Power Supply	AC 100V \pm 10%, 50/60Hz or AC 220V \pm 10%, 50/60Hz
	Consumption	15.4W

Chapter 2 Physical Presentational Statement

2.1 Front panel Illustration:



2.2 Rear Panel Illustration:



1	NMS/CAS: network management port and CA data port
2	RF output port
3	Reset IP: Reset webmaster IP address, recover it to default IP address
4	Link/Act Indicators
5	Data Input/Output 1/2 (SFP)
6	Power switch
7	AC Power Socket
8	Grounding

Chapter 3 Installation Guide

3.1 Acquisition Check

When user opens the package of the device, it is necessary to check items according to packing list. Normally it should include the following items:

- NK3316/32 IP QAM Modulator
- User's Manual
- Power Cord

If any item is missing or mismatching with the list above, please contact local dealer.

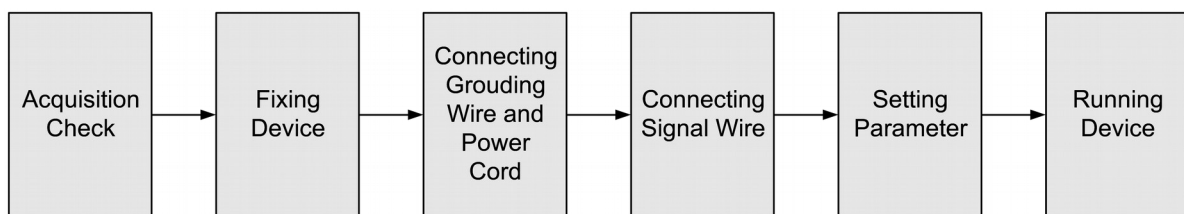
3.2 Installation Preparation

When users install device, please follow the below steps. The details of installation will be described at the rest part of this chapter. Users can also refer rear panel chart during the installation.

The main steps of the installation include:

- Checking the possible device missing or damage during the transportation
- Preparing relevant environment for installation
- Installing NK3316/32 IP Mux-Scrambling QAM Modulator
- Connecting signal cables
- Connecting communication port (if it is necessary)

3.2.1 Device's Installation Flow Chart Illustrated as follows:



3.2.2 Environment Requirement

Item	Requirement
Machine Hall Space	When user installs machine frame array in one machine hall, the distance between 2 rows of machine frames should be 1.2~1.5m and the distance against wall should be no less than 0.8m.

Machine Hall Floor	Electric Isolation, Dust Free Volume resistivity of ground anti-static material: $1 \times 10^7 \sim 1 \times 10^{10} \Omega$, Grounding current limiting resistance: 1M (Floor bearing should be greater than 450Kg/m^2)
Environment Temperature	5~40°C(sustainable), 0~45°C(short time) installing air-conditioning is recommended
Relative Humidity	20%~80% sustainable 10%~90% short time
Pressure	86~105KPa
Door & Window	Installing rubber strip for sealing door-gaps and dual level glasses for window
Wall	It can be covered with wallpaper, or brightness less paint.
Fire Protection	Fire alarm system and extinguisher
Power	Requiring device power, air-conditioning power and lighting power are independent to each other. Device power requires AC power 220V $\pm 10\%$ 50/60Hz or 110V $\pm 10\%$ 50/60Hz. Please carefully check before running.

3.2.3 Grounding Requirement

- All function modules' good grounding is the basis of reliability and stability of devices. Also, they are the most important guarantee of lightning arresting and interference rejection. Therefore, the system must follow this rule.
- Coaxial cables' outer conductor and isolation layer should keep proper electric conducting with the metal housing of device.
- Grounding conductor must adopt copper conductor in order to reduce high frequency impedance, and the grounding wire must be as thick and short as possible.
- Users should make sure the 2 ends of grounding wire well electric conducted and be antirust.
- It is prohibited to use any other device as part of grounding electric circuit
- The area of the conduction between grounding wire and device's frame should be no less than 25mm^2 .

3.2.4 Frame Grounding

All the machine frames should be connected with protective copper strip. The grounding wire should be as short as possible and avoid circling. The area of the conduction between grounding wire and grounding strip should be no less than 25mm².

3.2.5 Device Grounding

Connecting the device's grounding rod to frame's grounding pole with copper wire.

3.3 Wire's Connection

3.3.1 Power cord connection

The power socket is located on the right of rear panel, and the power switch is on the left of front panel. User can plug one end of the power cord to the socket and insert the other end to AC power. When the device solely connects to protective ground, it should adopt independent way, say, share the same ground with other devices. When the device adopts united way, the grounding resistance should be smaller than 1Ω.

⚠**Caution:** Before connecting power cord to NK3316/32 IP QAM Modulator, user should set the power switch to “OFF”.

3.3.2 Signal and NMS Cable Connection

The signal connections include the connection of input signal cable and the connection of output signal cable.

Chapter 4 Web NMS Management

This device does not support the LCD operation, and the modification can only be operated under Web NMS.

4.1 Login

The factory default IP address is 192.168.0.136 and users can connect the device and web NMS through this IP address.

Connect the PC (Personal Computer) and the device with a net cable, and use ping command to confirm they are on the same network segment. For instance, the PC IP address is 192.168.99.252, we then change the device IP to 192.168.99.xxx (xxx can be 0 to 255 except 252 to avoid IP conflict).

Launch the web browser and input the device IP address in the browser's address bar and press Enter.

It will display the Login interface as Figure-1. Input the Username and Password (Both the default Username and Password are "admin"). And then click "Login" to start the device setting.

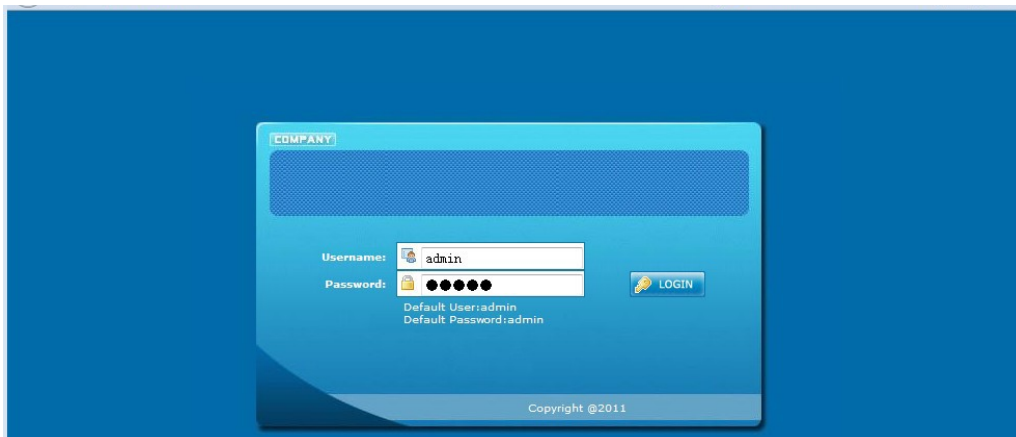


Figure-1

4.2 Operation

4.2.1 Summary

When we confirm the login, it displays the summary interface as Figure-2.

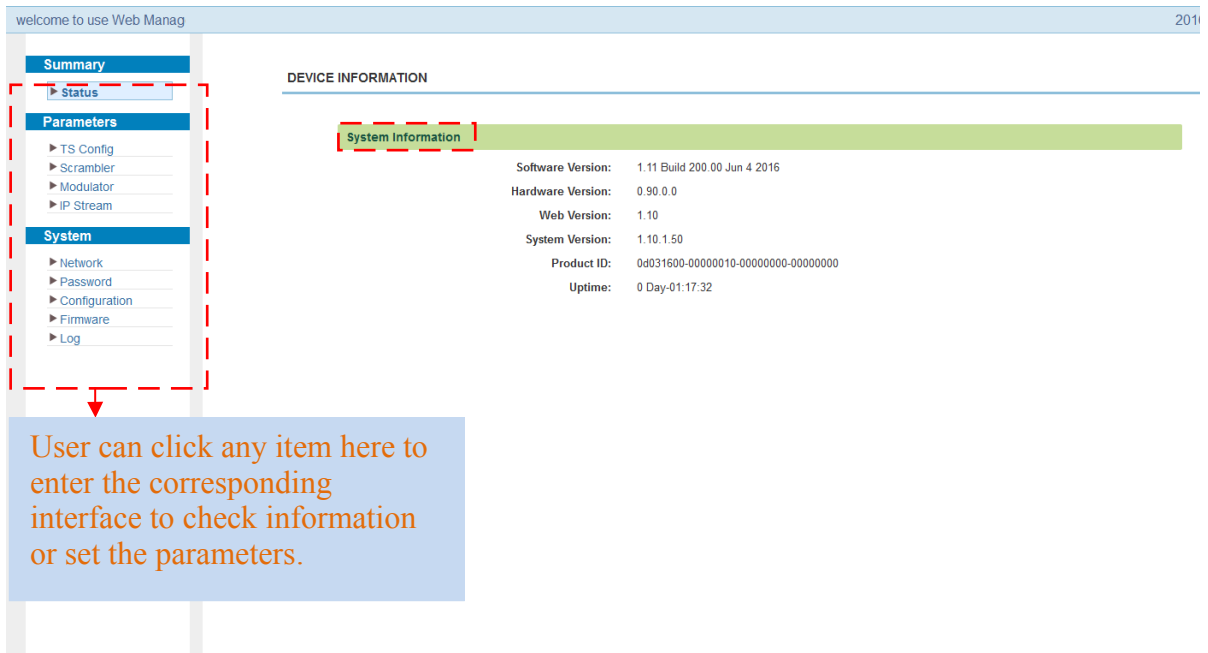


Figure-2

4.2.2 Parameters

Parameters → TS Config:

Click “TS Config”, it displays the interface where users can configure the output TS parameters in this interface. (Figure-3)

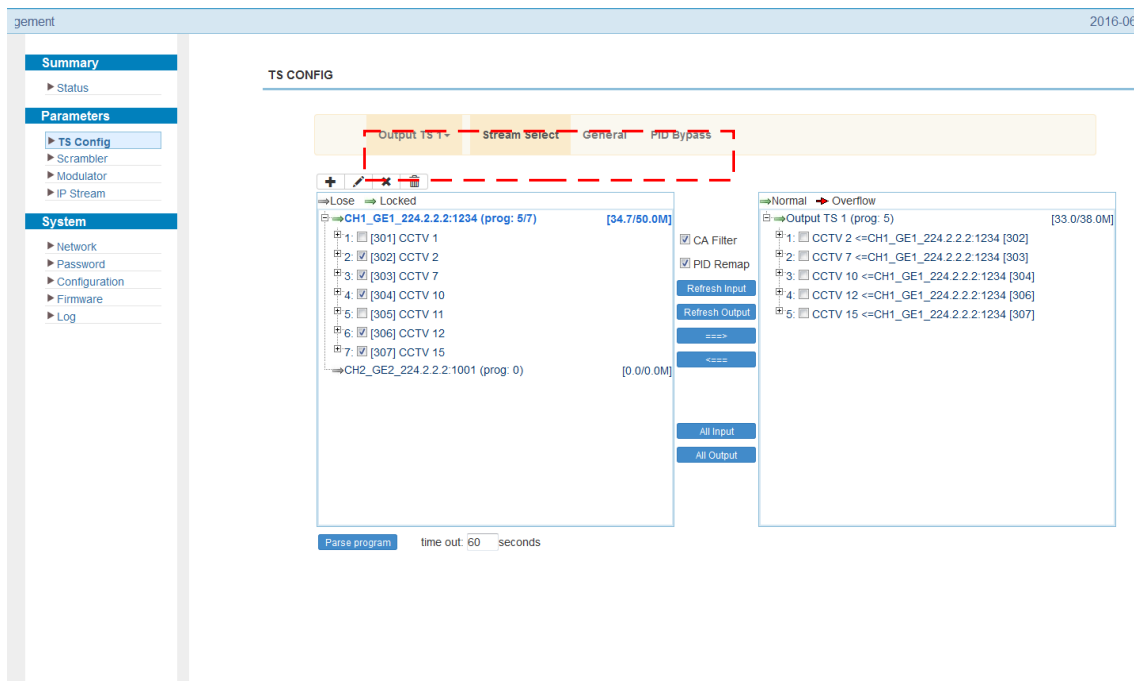


Figure-3

➤ Output TS X

From the menu on up side of the webpage, clicking “Output TS X”, it displays the interface as Figure-4. Users can select the output TS channels.

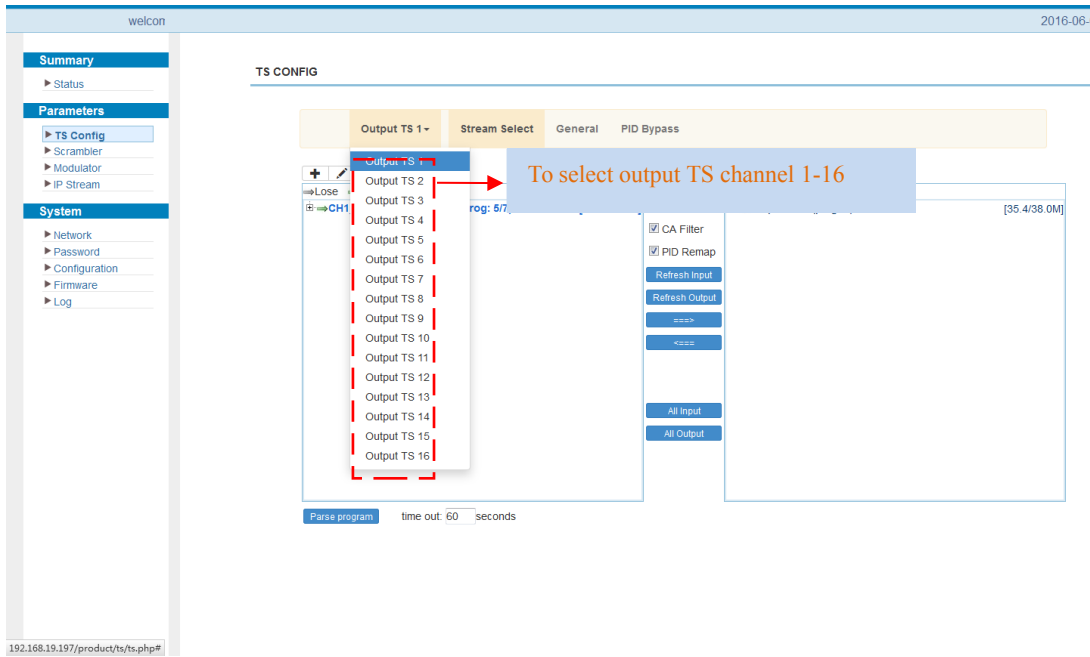


Figure-4

➤ **Stream Select**

From the menu on up side of the webpage, clicking “Stream Select”, it displays the interface where users can choose the programs to Mux out. (Figure-5)

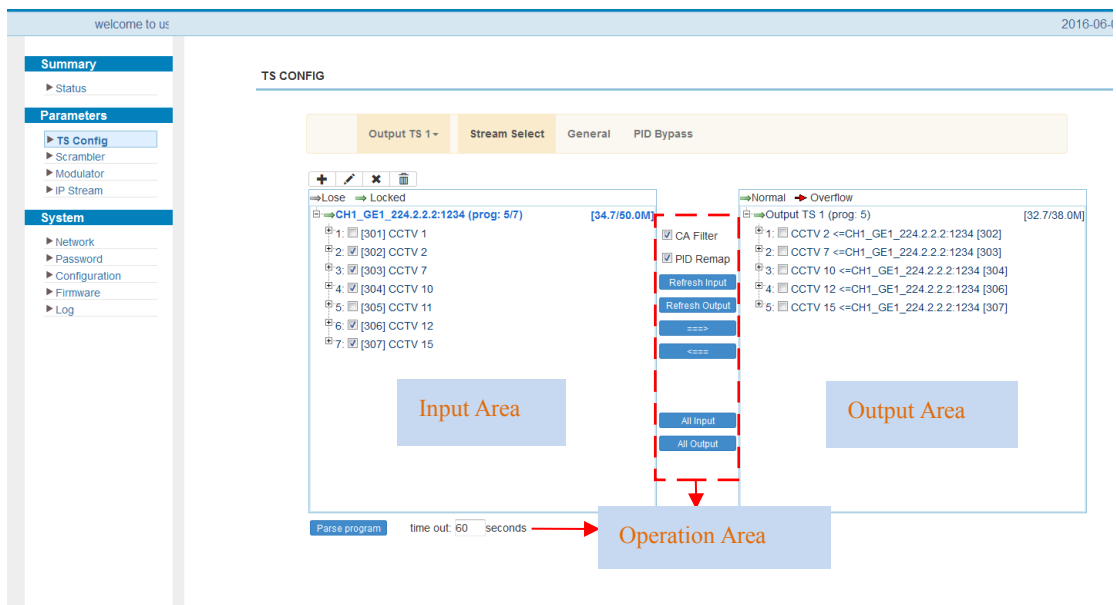


Figure-5

Configure ‘Input Area’ and ‘Output Area’ with buttons in ‘Operation Area’. Instructions are as below:

CA Filter : Enable/disable the CA Filter function. Clicking the box, user can filter the input CA

to avoid disturbing with the device scrambling function.

PID Remap: To enable/disable the PID remapping

To refresh the input program information

Refresh Output To refresh the output program information

====> Select one input program first and click this button to transfer the selected program to the right box to output.

<=== Similarly, user can cancel the multiplexed programs from the right box.

All Input To select all the input programs

All Output To select all the output programs

Parse program To parse programs seconds time limitation of parsing input programs

Program Modification:

The multiplexed program information can be modified by clicking the program in the ‘output’ area. For example, when clicking **CCTV 2**, it triggers a dialog box (Figure 6) where users can input new information.

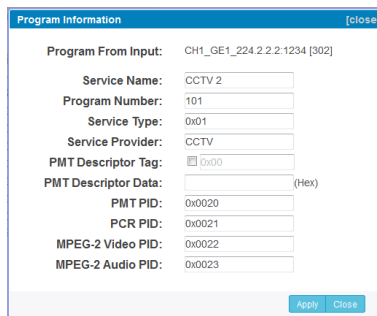


Figure 6

➤ **General**

From the menu on up side of the webpage, clicking “General”, it displays the interface where users can set parameters for each output channel. (Figure-7)

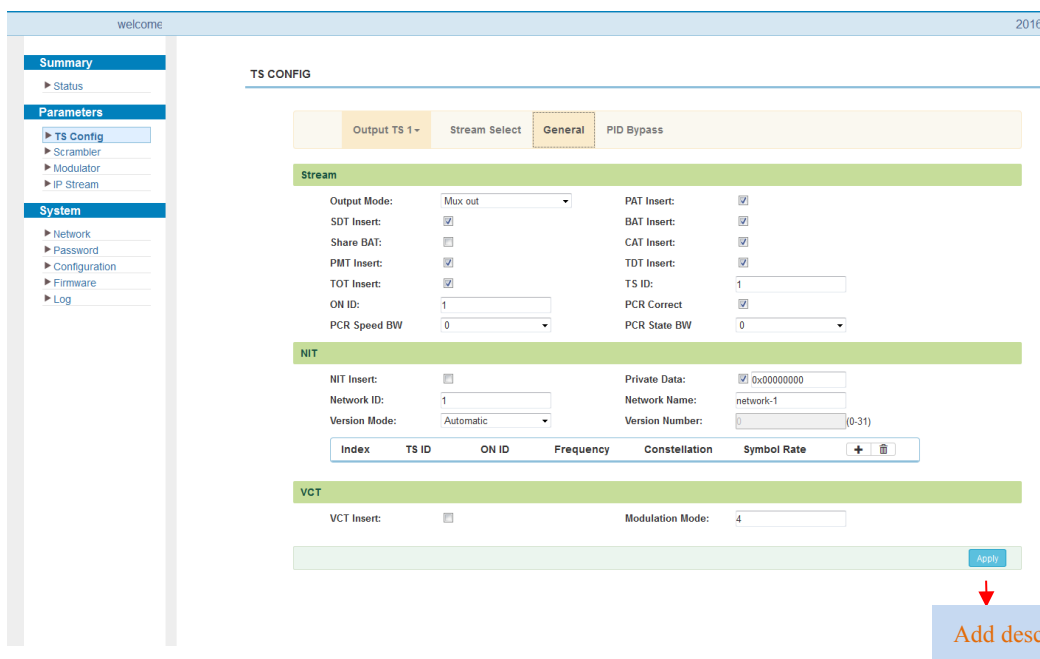


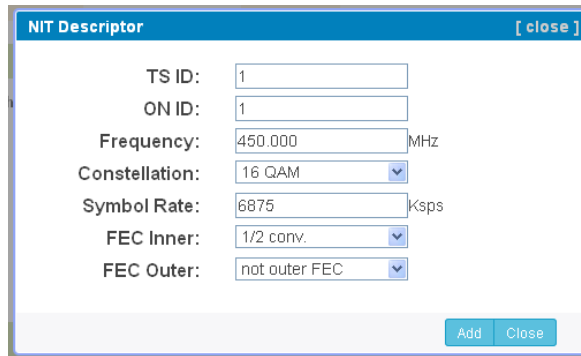


Figure-7

Users click  the interface is display as below, and click  to apply the modified parameters.(Figure-8)



The NIT Descriptor window contains the following fields:

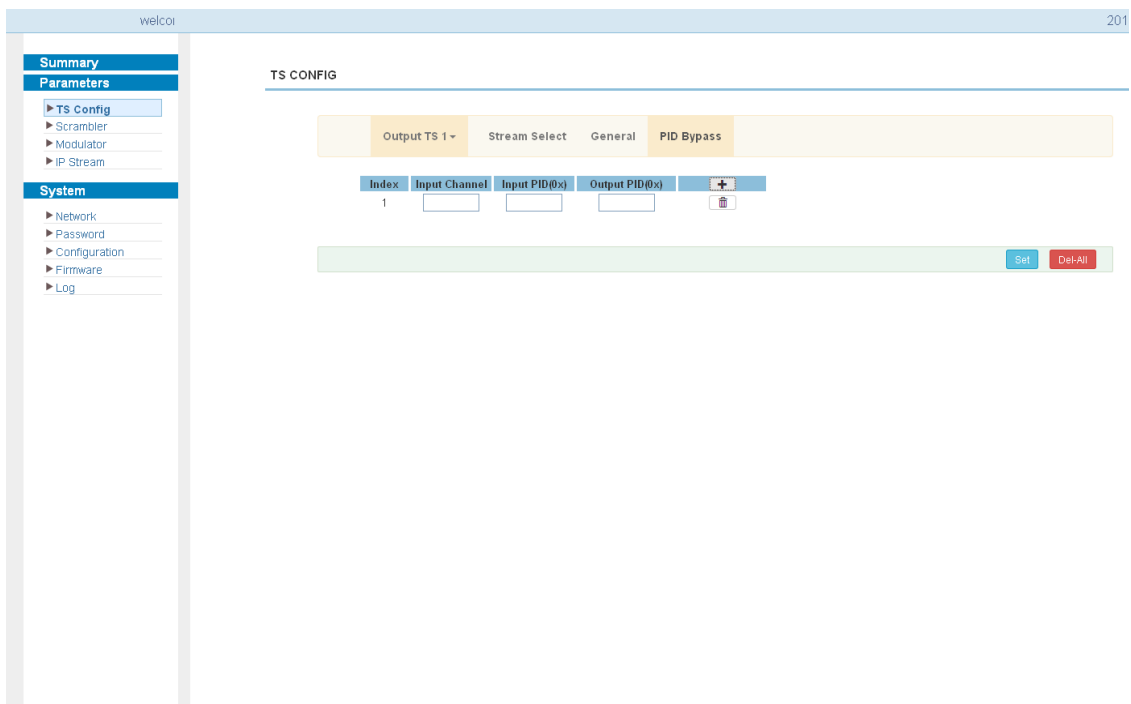
- TS ID: 1
- ON ID: 1
- Frequency: 450.000 MHz
- Constellation: 16 QAM
- Symbol Rate: 6875 Ksps
- FEC Inner: 1/2 conv.
- FEC Outer: not outer FEC

Buttons: Add, Close



Figure-8

➤ PID Pass

From the menu on up side of the webpage, clicking “PID Pass”, it displays the interface where to add the PIDs which need pass through. (Figure-9)



The TS CONFIG interface shows a table for configuring PID pass-through:

Index	Input Channel	Input PID(0x)	Output PID(0x)	
1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	 

Buttons: Set, DefAll

Figure-9

Parameters → Scrambler:

From the menu on left side of the webpage, clicking “Scrambler”, it displays the interface where users can choose the programs to scramble. (Figure-10)

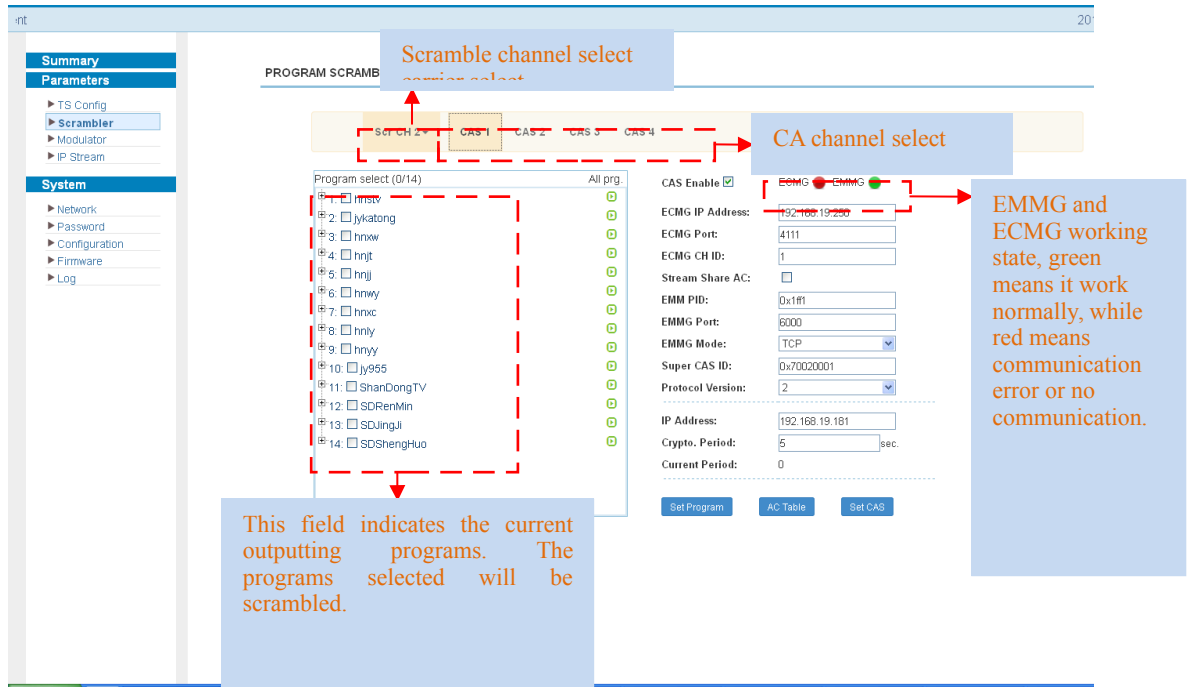


Figure-10

Parameters → Modulator:

From the menu on left side of the webpage, clicking ‘Modulator’, it will display the interface as Figure-11 where to set RF output parameters.

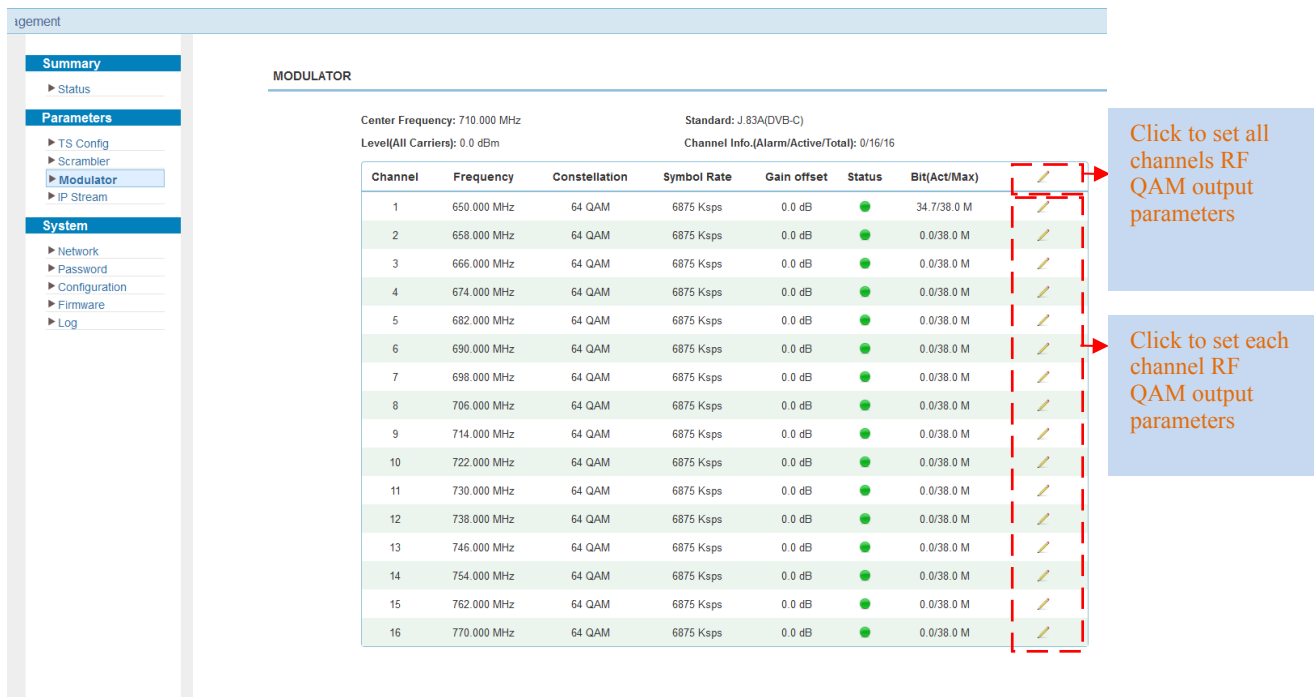


Figure-11

Quickly Config. [close]

Standard: J.83A(DVB-C)
 Level(All Carriers): 0.0 (-20 ~ +10 dBm)

Channel Enable:
 Start Frequency: 650.000 (30 ~ 900 MHz)
 Bandwidth: 8.000 MHz
 Constellation: 64 QAM
 Symbol Rate: 6875 (5000 ~ 7000 Ksps)
 Gain offset: 0.0 (-10 ~ 0 dB)

Apply Close

Channel 1 Config. [close]

Standard: J.83A(DVB-C)
 Level(All Carriers): -10.0 (-12 ~ +13 dBm)

Channel Enable:
 Frequency: 474.000 (30 ~ 900 MHz)
 Constellation: 64 QAM
 Symbol Rate: 6875 (5000 ~ 7000 Ksps)
 Gain offset: 0.0 (-12 ~ 0 dB)

Apply Close

Parameters → IP Stream:

NK3316/32 supports TS to output in IP (16/32*MPTS) format through the DATA port.

Click 'IP Stream', it will display the interface as Figure-12 where to set IP out parameters.

welcome to use Web Me

Summary

- Status

Parameters

- TS Config
- Scrambler
- Modulator
- IP Stream**

System

- Network
- Password
- Configuration
- Firmware
- Log

IP STREAM

Channel Info.(Alarm/Active/Total): 0/1/16

Channel	IP Address	Port	Protocol	Pkt Length	Null PKT Filter	Status	Bit(Act/Max)	
1	224.2.2.2	2001	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	32.5/38.0 M	
2	224.2.2.2	2002	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
3	224.2.2.2	2003	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
4	224.2.2.2	2004	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
5	224.2.2.2	2005	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
6	224.2.2.2	2006	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
7	224.2.2.2	2007	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
8	224.2.2.2	2008	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
9	224.2.2.2	2009	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
10	224.2.2.2	2010	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
11	224.2.2.2	2011	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
12	224.2.2.2	2012	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
13	224.2.2.2	2013	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
14	224.2.2.2	2014	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
15	224.2.2.2	2015	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	
16	224.2.2.2	2016	UDP	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	●	0.0/38.0 M	

Figure-12

Channel 1 Config. [close]

Enable:
 Source Select: Scrambled TS
 IP Address: 224.2.2.2
 Port: 2001
 Protocol: UDP
 Pkt Length: 7
 Null PKT Filter:

Apply Close

System → Network:

Click 'Network', it will display the interface as Figure-13 where to set network parameters.

Summary

- ▶ Status

Parameters

- ▶ TS Config
- ▶ Scrambler
- ▶ Modulator
- ▶ IP Stream

System

- ▶ Network
- ▶ Password
- ▶ Configuration
- ▶ Firmware
- ▶ Log

NETWORK

NMS

IP Address:

Subnet Mask:

Gateway:

Web Manage Port:

MAC Address:

Scrambler

IP Address:

Subnet Mask:

Gateway:

DATA

IP Address:

Subnet Mask:

Gateway:

MAC Address:

TS Output: GE1 GE2

Figure-13

System → Password:

From the menu on left side of the webpage, clicking “Password”, it will display the screen as Figure-14 where to set the login account and password for the web NMS.

Summary

- ▶ Status

Parameters

- ▶ TS Config
- ▶ Scrambler
- ▶ Modulator
- ▶ IP Stream

System

- ▶ Network
- ▶ Password
- ▶ Configuration
- ▶ Firmware
- ▶ Log

PASSWORD

Modify the login name and password to make the device safely. If forget the name or password, you can reset it by keyboard. The default login name and password is "admin". Also please note the capital character and lowercase character.

Current UserName:

Current Password:

New UserName:

New Password:

Confirm New Password:

Figure-14

System → Configuration:

From the menu on left side of the webpage, clicking “Configuration”, it will display the screen as Figure-15 where to set your configurations for the device.

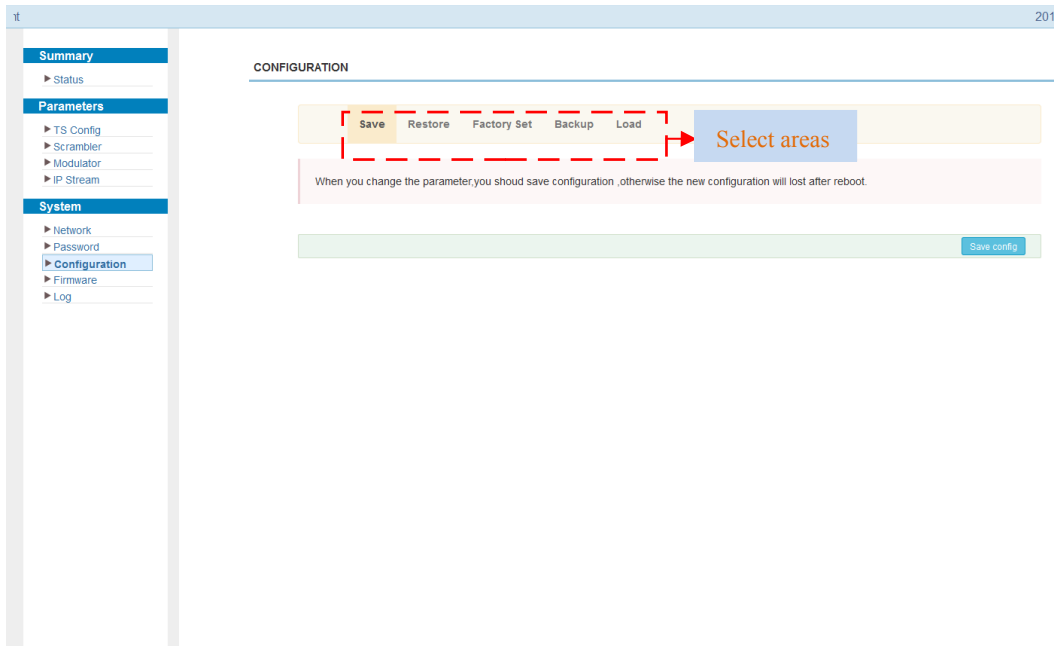


Figure-15

System → Firmware:

From the menu on left side of the webpage, clicking “Firmware”, it will display the screen as Figure-16 where to update firmware for the device.

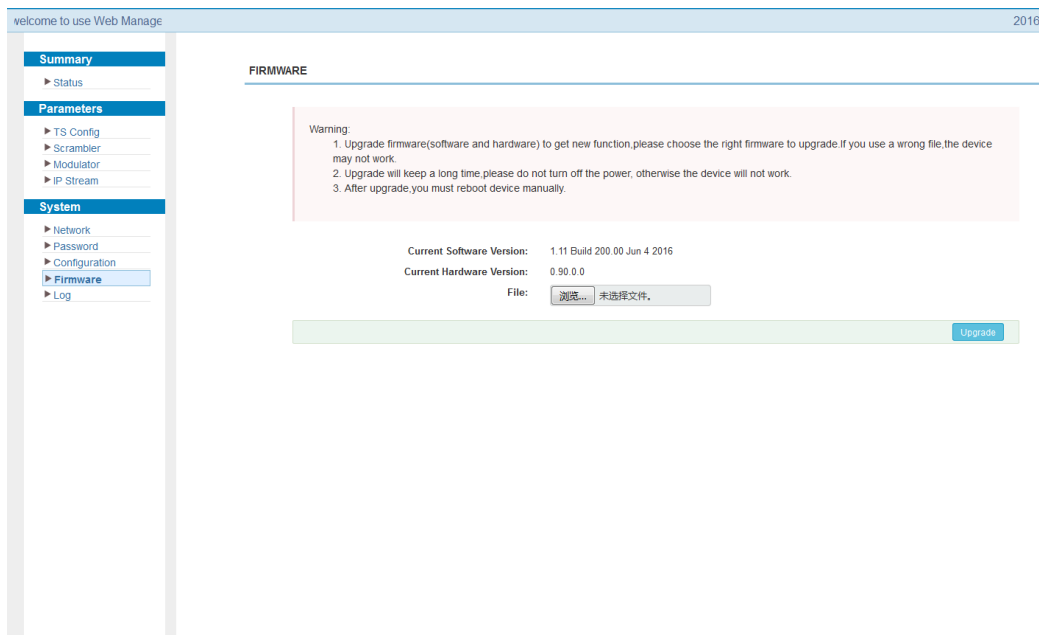


Figure-16

System → Log:

From the menu on left side of the webpage, clicking “Log”, it will display the screen as Figure-17 where to check the “Log”.

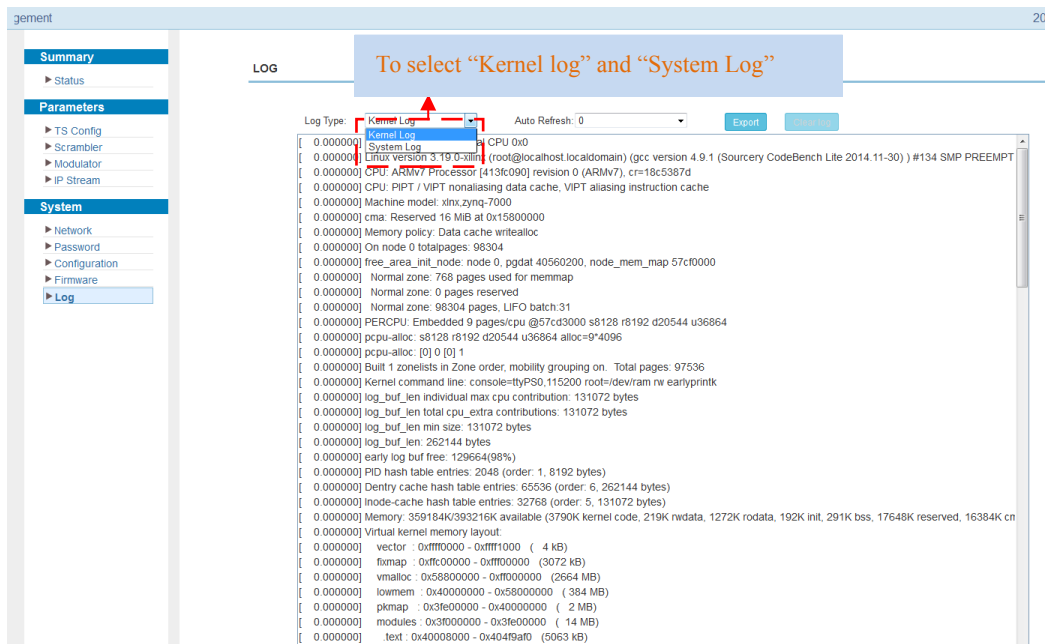


Figure-17

Chapter 5 Troubleshooting

's ISO9001 quality assurance system has been approved by CQC organization. For guarantee the products' quality, reliability and stability. All products have been passed the testing and inspection before ship out factory. The testing and inspection scheme already covers all the Optical, Electronic and Mechanical criteria which have been published by . To prevent potential hazard, please strictly follow the operation conditions.

Prevention Measure

- Installing the device at the place in which environment temperature between 0 to 45 °C
- Making sure good ventilation for the heat-sink on the rear panel and other heat-sink bores if necessary
- Checking the input AC voltage within the power supply working range and the connection is correct before switching on device
- Checking the RF output level varies within tolerant range if it is necessary
- Checking all signal cables have been properly connected
- Frequently switching on/off device is prohibited; the interval between every switching on/off must greater than 10 seconds.

Conditions need to unplug power cord

- Power cord or socket damaged.

- Any liquid flowed into device.
- Any stuff causes circuit short
- Device in damp environment
- Device was suffered from physical damage
- Longtime idle.
- After switching on and restoring to factory setting, device still cannot work properly.
- Maintenance needed

Chapter 6 Packing list

- NK3316/32 IP QAM Modulator 1 pc
- User's Manual 1 pc
- Power Cord 1 pc